

Urban Water Institutions- Models, Gaps and New Challenges

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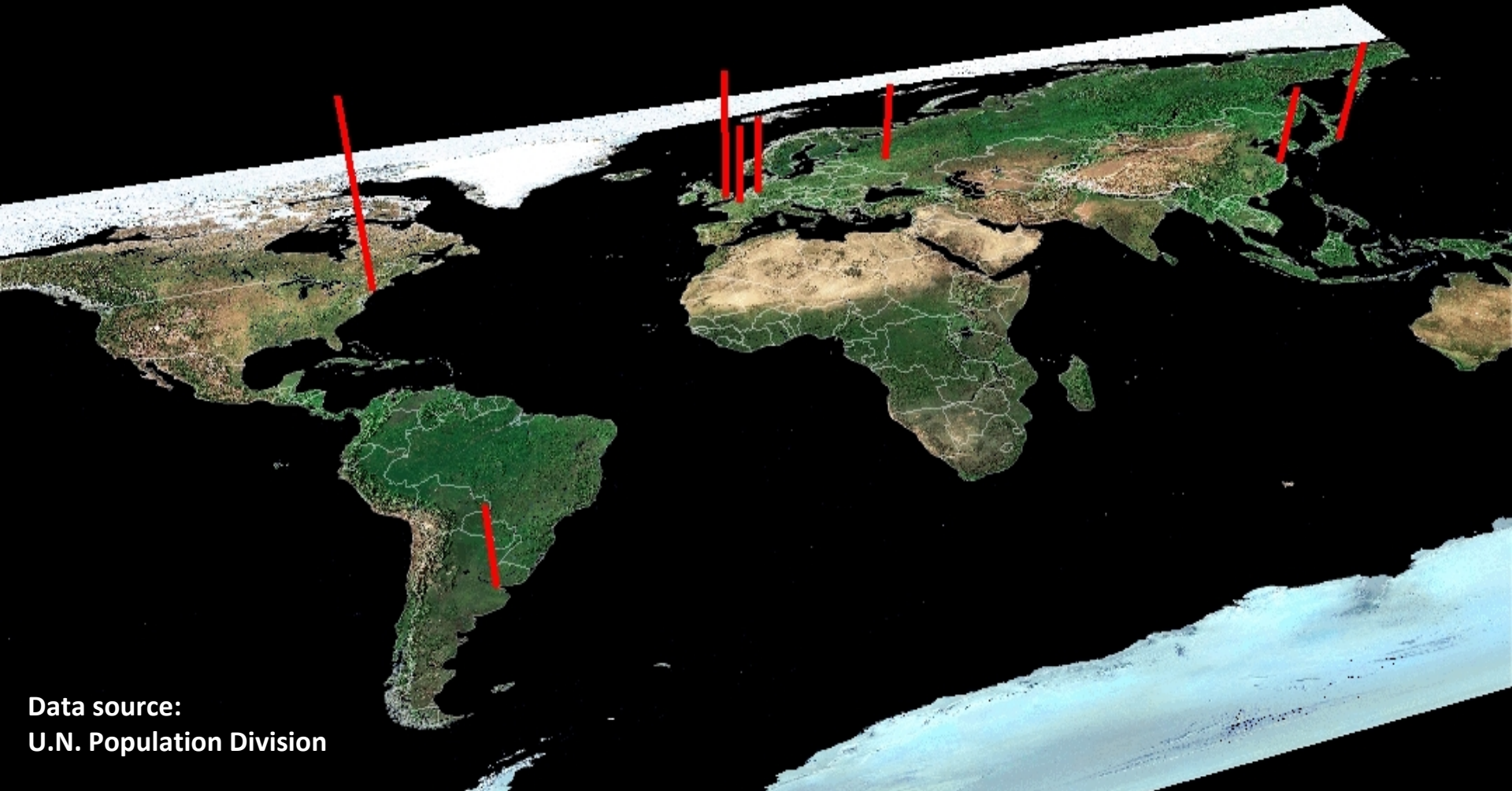


Development of world cities

Development of World Cities

1950

World Cities exceeding 5 million residents

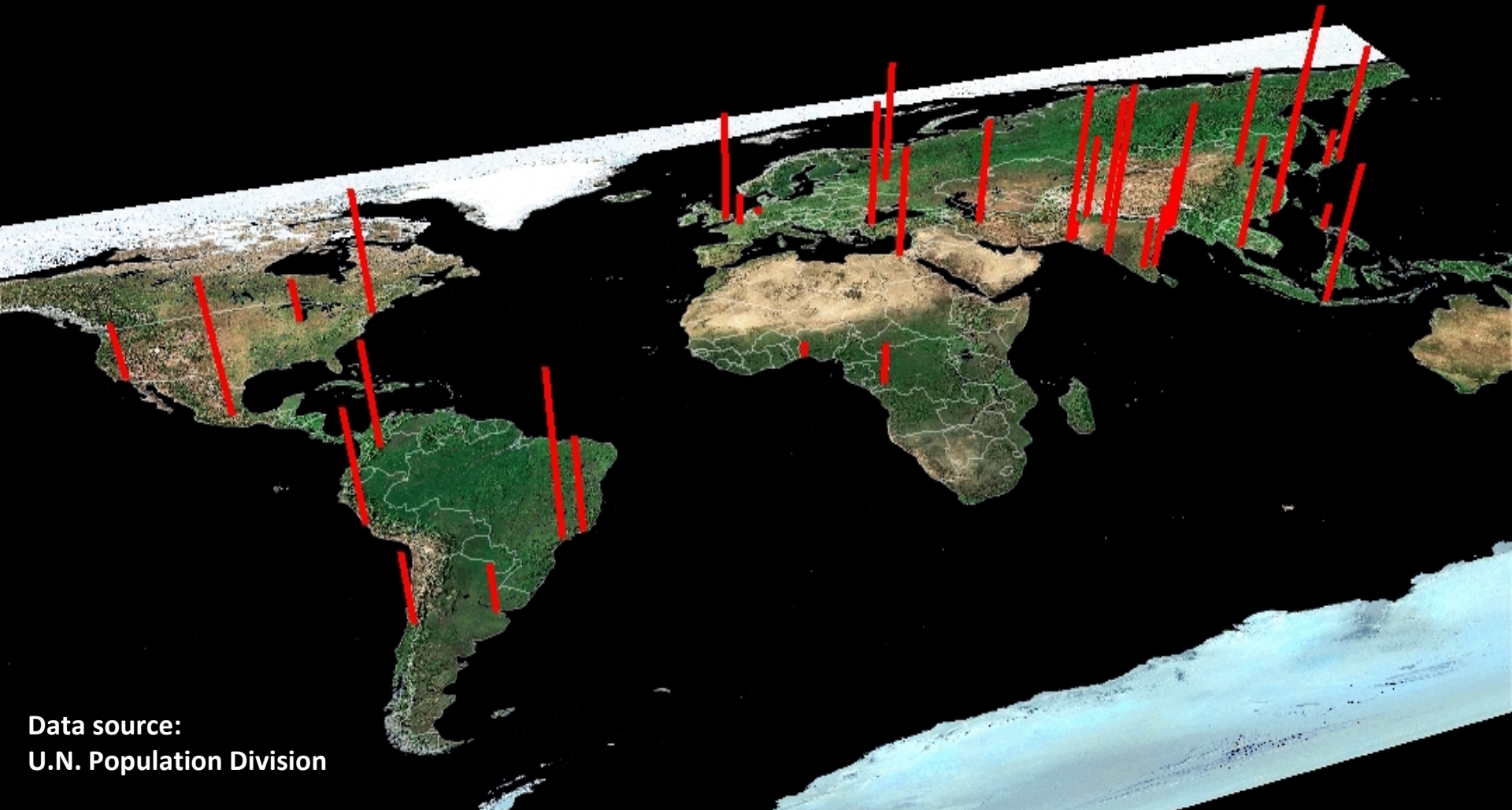


Data source:
U.N. Population Division

Development of world cities

2000

World Cities exceeding 5 million residents

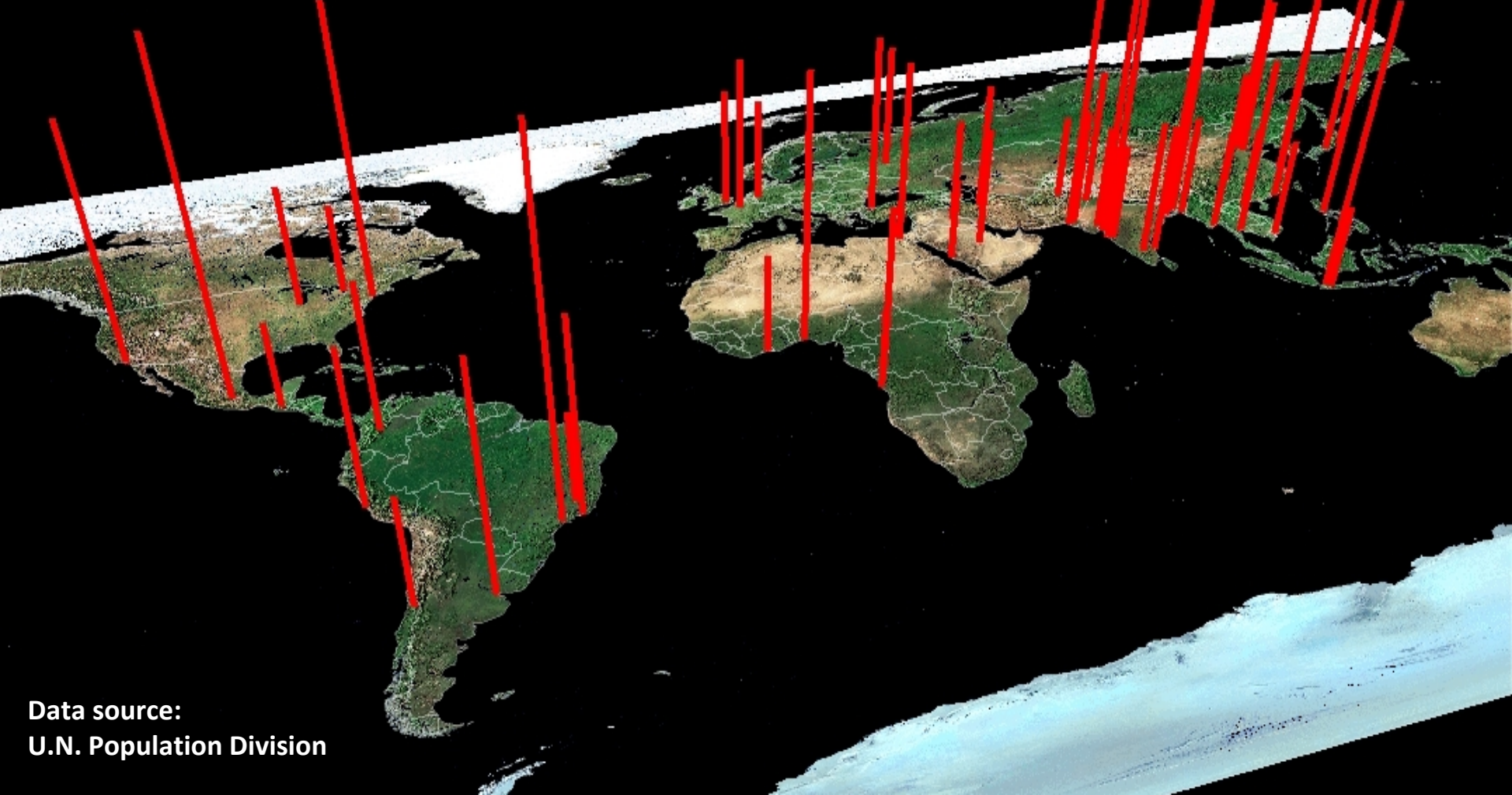


Data source:
U.N. Population Division

Development of world cities

2015

World Cities exceeding 5 million residents



Data source:
U.N. Population Division

India



India is the 7th largest country by geographical area

2nd-most populous country with 1.21 billion people

Most populous liberal democracy in the world

50% population will live in urban areas by 2050

Water Sector in India



94% of
Urban
population



63 %
Population



Range:
57 – 160 LPCD



Slum: 27 LPCD
Infant Mortality
=48



Access to water
supply

Piped water

Provided water

Health Risk

Source: CMG, ASCI, Hyderabad

India- Low Level Equilibrium Trap



What are Issues in Urban India?

Benchmarks

24x7 supply,
Universal access,
Efficiency,
Sustainability

Ground Reality

Intermittent,
Poor coverage (slums),
High cost and NRW,
Poor cost recovery

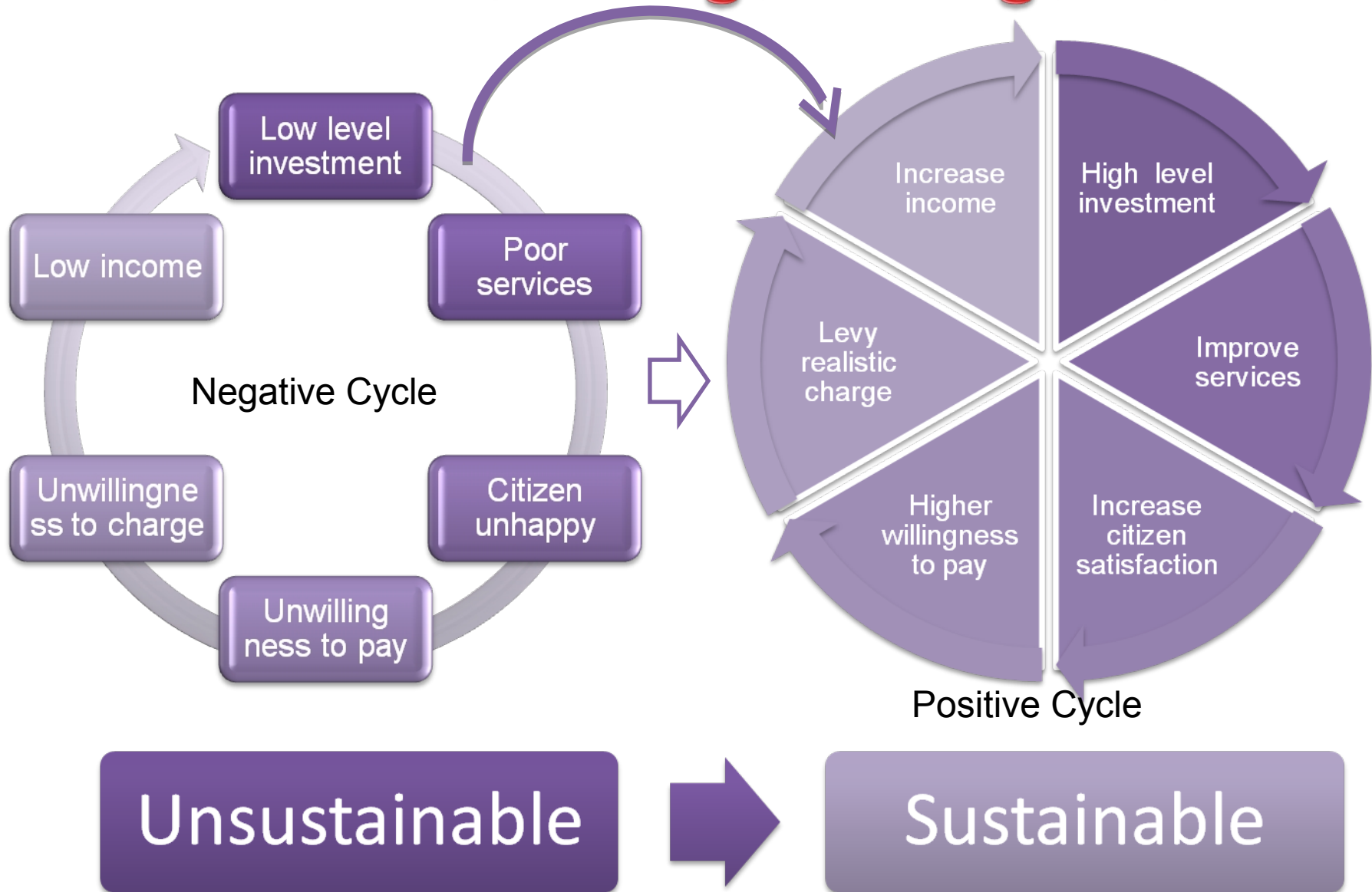
We need Urban Reforms




We Build-
Neglect and
Rebuild

What is the solution?

Introduce Change Management



An aerial photograph of a large, deep blue lake. In the background, a large, rounded, forested island rises from the water. The foreground is dominated by a dense, vibrant green forest. The sky is clear and blue. The text "Reforms in Water Supply" is overlaid in the center in a bold, red, 3D-style font.

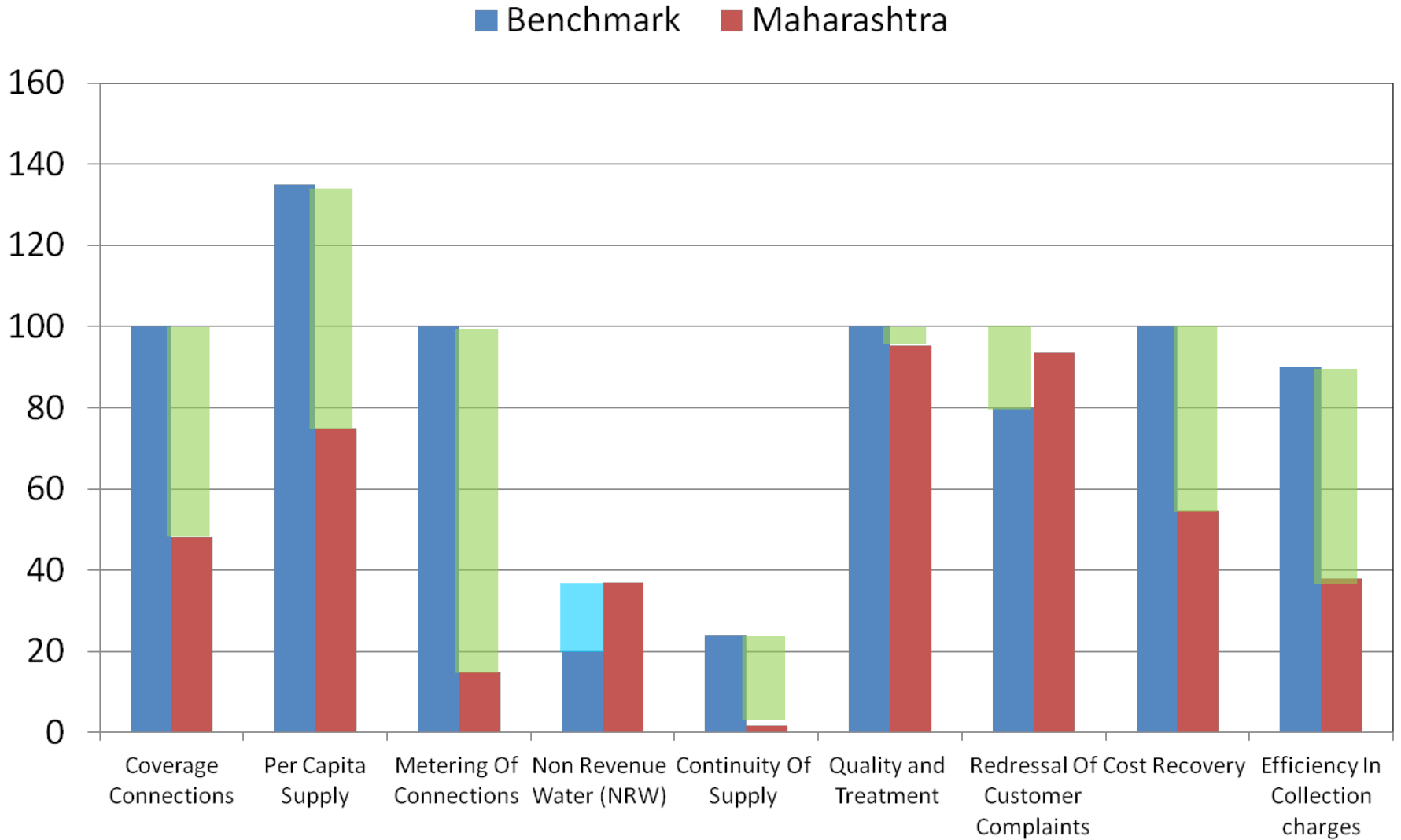
Reforms in Water Supply

Sujal and Nirmal Abhiyan

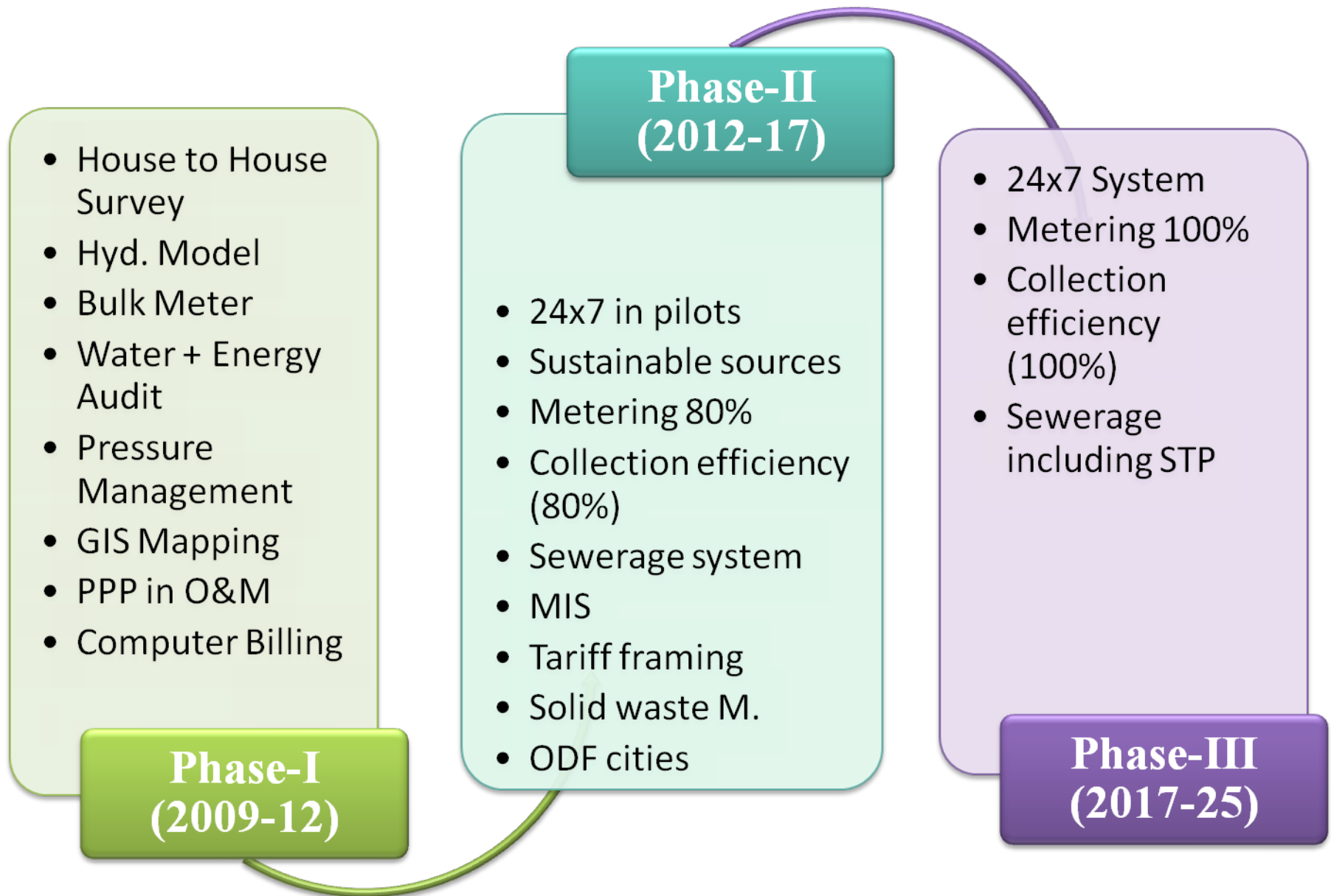
Maharashtra- Golden Anniversary (2010–11)



What are Gaps?



Objectives of Reform Program



Reform Components

Improve
Efficiency and
sustainable ULB

State Level
Committee
Approved
Reform Agenda

Consumer Survey

Water Audit

Energy Audit

Installation of Bulk Meters

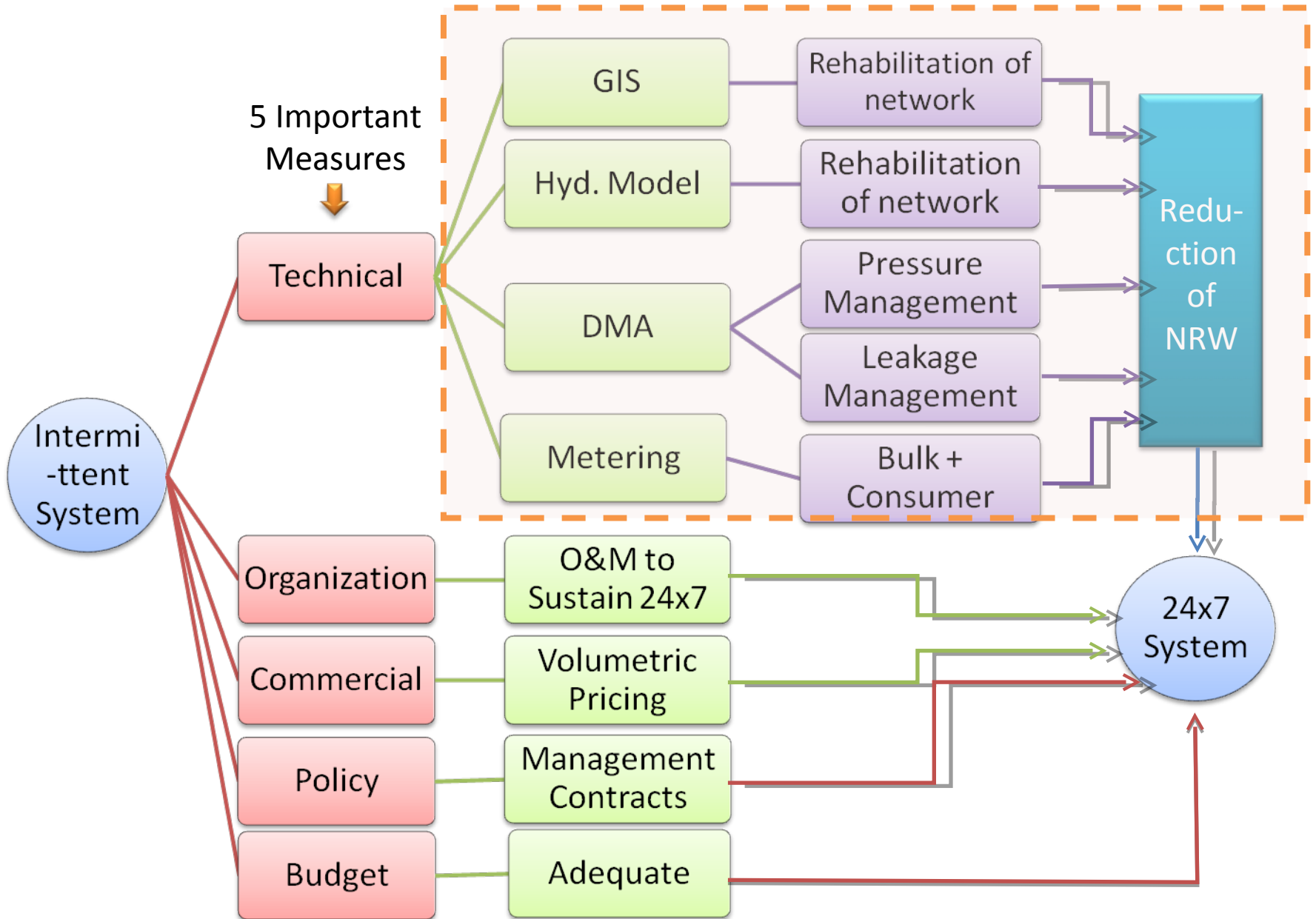
Hydraulic Modeling

Pressure Management

GIS Mapping

Computerized Billing

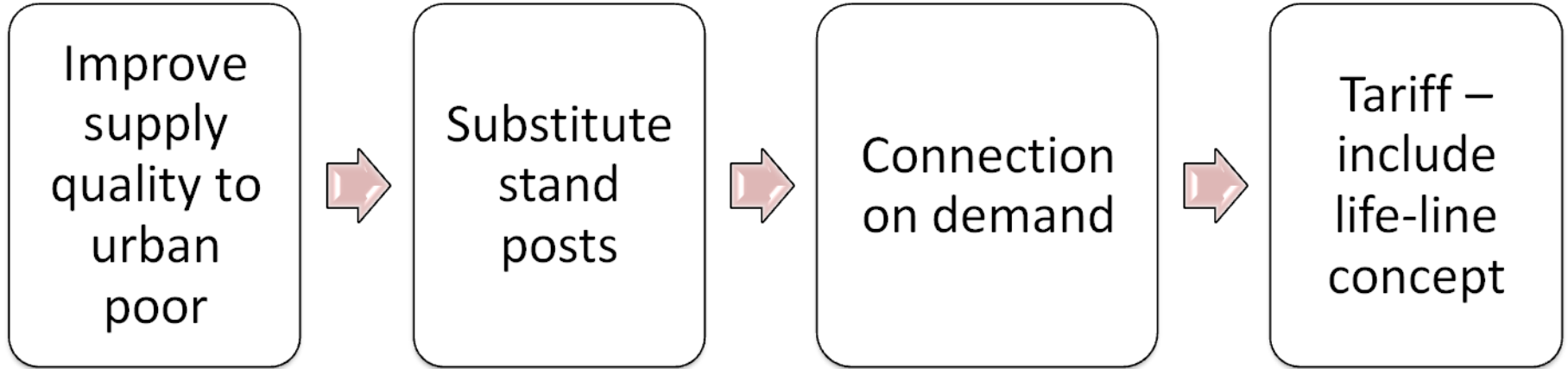
Strategies Adopted



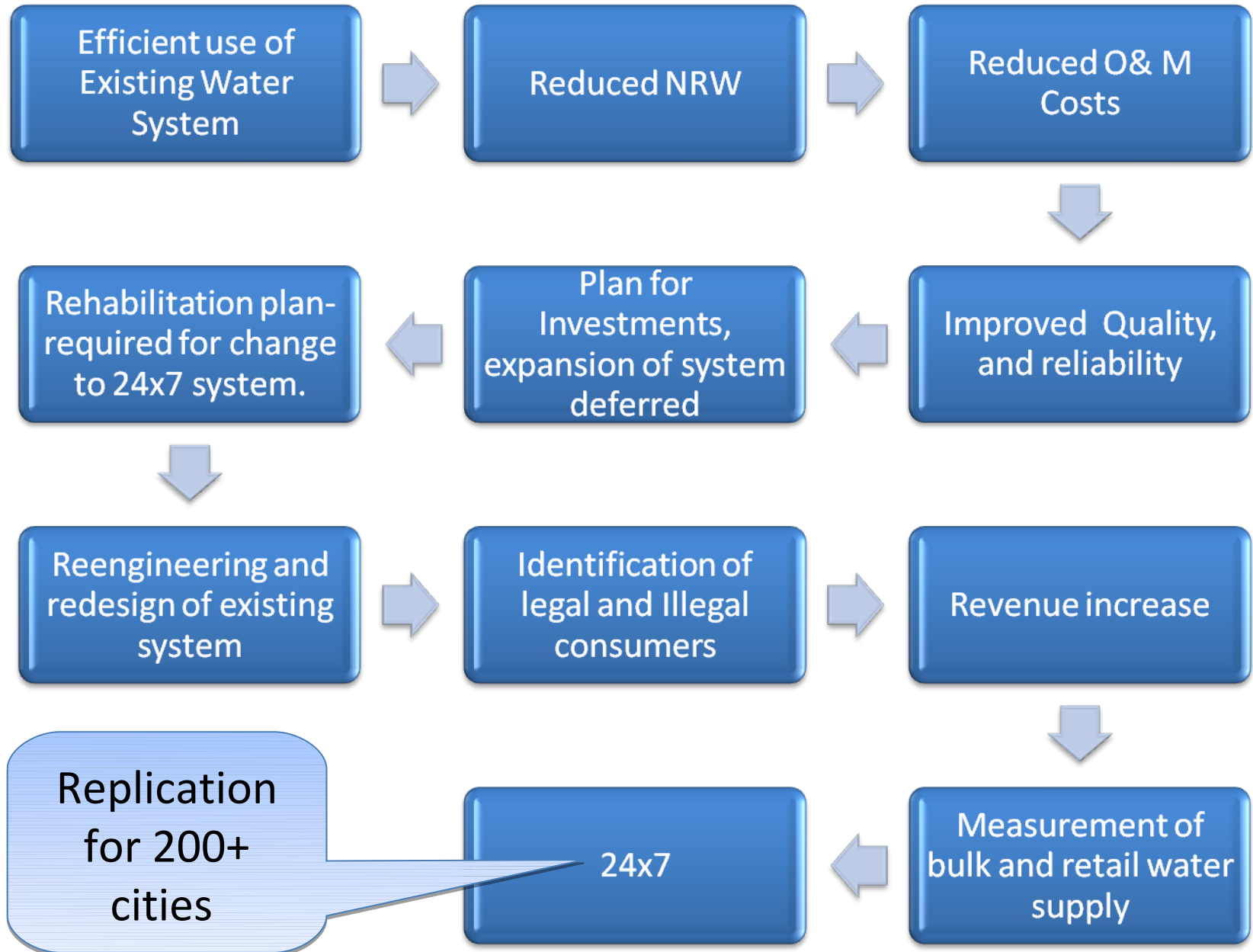
Comprehensive Reform Implementation

Reform

What to implement?



Benefits of Implementing Reforms



Other reforms

- Mandatory recycling of municipal water
- Dedicated sources for municipal and industrial requirements

Maval firing kills 3

- The issue at the centre stage is diversion of water — villagers being the victims whereas the urban populace is the beneficiary. *“The villagers are being deprived of the water, only because the cities should get pure water, while we can make do with the polluted water.”* *“The river will soon be parched. We won't have drinking water, leave alone for farming,”* says a villager from the Shivane village.